



Lecture on Methods of Teaching English

Third Year

By

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An Introductory Lecture To The Basic Terms in Language Teaching

3rd Year

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**The Main Differences Between
Linguistics, Education, and
Applied Linguistics**

Linguistics

It is the scientific pure study of language. Focuses on the theoretical study of language rather than applied studies

Applied

Linguistics

It is the field that applies linguistic knowledge to real-world problems

Education

It uses knowledge from many disciplines, including linguistics, applied linguistics, math, and psychology to deal with students' problems

The Population or the sample is taken from different sites like Hospitals, markets, social media... etc.

The Population or the sample is taken from educational sites only

Other General Definitions

For Your Information (FYI)



- **What do the acronyms **ELT, EFL, TESOL, TOEFL, and IELTS** stand for?**

These acronyms are related to language education and testing:

ELT: English Language Teaching

This term refers to the teaching of the English language to non-native speakers. It encompasses a wide range of methodologies, approaches, and techniques used by educators to help learners acquire proficiency in English.

EFL: English as a Foreign Language

EFL refers to the learning or teaching of English in a non-English-speaking environment. For example, if a Japanese student is learning English in Japan, English is considered a foreign language for that student.



TESOL: Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

TESOL is a broad term that encompasses both TEFL (Teaching English as a Foreign Language) and TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language). It is often used as an umbrella term for various approaches and methods in the teaching of English to non-native speakers.

TOEFL: Test of English as a Foreign Language

TOEFL is a standardized test designed to assess the English language proficiency of non-native speakers. It is commonly required for admission to English-speaking universities and colleges. There are two main types of TOEFL tests: TOEFL IBT (Internet-based Test) and TOEFL PBT (Paper-based Test).



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